Date: 17/04/2019 Time: 12.02 Hrs

## Second Assignment on DBMS for CSE-2019 and Minor- 2019(4th Sem.)

- Q1). Write all the rules of Armstrong Axioms and Use the Basic Armstrong Axioms to prove the Pseudo Transitivity rule.
- Q2). What do you mean by Functional dependency? and What is minimization of Functional dependency set/Conical Cover of Functional dependency Set?
- Q3a). What is the difference between 3NF and BCNF?
- Q3b). With Suitable example, show that when two functional dependency set will be equivalent?
- Q3c) Discuss about Fully functional dependency, Partial Dependency and Transitive dependency.
- Q4a). i) What is Multivalued Dependency and how it is related to 4NF?
  - ii) What is Join Dependency and how it is related to 5NF?
- Q4b). Discuss about Loss-less decomposition with suitable example.
- Q5). Consider the following Relation Schema and set of Functional Dependency

- i) What are the Candidate Keys for relation R?
- ii) Check whether R is in 3NF or not? If not decompose the relation R into 3NF and ensure the Loss-less decomposition Properties and Functional Dependency Properties.
- Q6). What are essential properties of a Transaction and it's States? Discuss.
- Q7). Discuss the following Concurrent Transaction problems.
  - i) Lost Update Problem
  - ii) Dirty read Problem
  - iii) Phantom Tuple
  - iv) Un-Repeatable Read Problem
- Q8). What do you mean by serializability? Whether the following schedules is conflict serializability or view serializability or both?

Schedule 1: 
$$R_1$$
 (A),  $R_3$  (A),  $W_3$  (A),  $W_1$  (A),  $R_2$  (A)

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- Q9). Write all conditions to check whether two concurrent schedules are view equivalent or not?
- Q 10) Consider the given schema of Holiday trip database, in the 'Reserve' table, sailor\_id and boat\_id are the foreign key.

Sailor (sailor\_id, sailor\_name, rating, age),
Boats (boat\_id, boat\_name, color)
Reserve (sailor\_id, boat\_id, date\_of\_reserve)

Write the following queries using relational algebra and SQL.

- a) Find the names of the sailors who have reserved a red color boat.
- b) Find the name of the boat, which has been reserved on 14-02-2019.
- c) Find the name of the sailor, whose rating is greater than equal to 4 and age is in between 30 and 35.
- Q 11) what do you mean by functional dependency preserving?
- Q 12) Discuss about B<sup>+</sup> Tree file organization.
- Q 13) Discuss about the different techniques of query optimization.

Note: Dear Students, you will find all the questions in 2<sup>nd</sup> Internal from this assignment only. However, the combination and order of questions may vary in original question paper. Furthermore, although I have not discussed some of the questions, still you all need to prepare these questions for this internal. Therefore, I do expect you all will prepare the entire assignment set for this internal assessment.

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